



Before Buying
A Car
have it
checked by
M.M.M.
BNEI BRAK
TEL. 72892.
SOON - IN HAIFA TOO

MARGINAL COLUMN

by ARTHUR SAUL SUTHER

THIS week half a million children began their school year. This is a staggering figure representing, as it does, more than a quarter of the total population of the country. When one adds to this figure those at institutes of higher education, the thousands of adults attending alpanim and the variety of courses offered it means that a significant section of the population of Israel is engaged in regular and formal study. When one considers the great educational projects taking place all the time in the army, into which the nation's youth is conscripted at the age of 18, and also the thousands of young men in Talmudic seminaries, the figures still further. Possibly if one did enough to make the question one might be driven to the cynical conclusion that the only group not actually learning anything in Israel at the moment are the politicians.

AND with all the great concentration of effort and national resources upon study in this country we still have only touched the outer fringes of our educational problem. We give our children an elementary education which compares favorably enough with that offered elsewhere but we should if we could afford to give extra tuition to immigrant children in a far more generous measure than is done at present in order to enable them to catch up and hold their own with the native born. We still are a long way from affording the opportunity for secondary education to all who could profit by it, and if we got that far we should need a considerable extension and dispersion into the various zones of the country of our university-level educational facilities. The time will come when we can be proud that the battle with ignorance goes so well in a small beleaguered hard-pressed state like ours.

ON Sunday morning, when the school year began, I attended the opening ceremony at a moderate sized school in Herzliya which was typical of the thousands of such ceremonies held throughout the country. The children, dressed in their best with shining, expectant faces, were drawn up in loosely disciplined rows in a charming garden, while the headmaster, standing before them in a small clearing, behind the flag of Israel and the banner of the State, gave the opening speech. It was simple, brief and moving. He welcomed the children back and appealed to them to take to their hearts the new pupils who had arrived, mostly from Europe; but in that quiet message one had a sudden realization of what the new immigration into Israel means, especially because many of the children who have come here in the past year did so mainly because in their schools in the towns and villages of certain parts of Europe they had been subjected to the mental suffering simply because they were Jews.

THIS beginning of each new school year has all the sanctity and mystery of an act of Creation. For each year renews the opportunity of the State to build a new tomorrow. In the school is moulded our strength and power as a nation - our strength as a people to defend its very existence and our capacity to a people to treasure a rich past and hand it on to the future. The sagas tell us that a Roman once wanted to know why Judaism and Jewry were indestructible. He was told to go visit the school rooms. So long as the voice of the children was heard reciting their lessons, this people would live. I recall a modern story of an elderly schoolmaster who used, every morning when he came into his classroom, to remove his stovepipe hat and bow deeply to his pupils and say, "Good morning, ladies and gentlemen." They should stand up and greet you," he was once told by a startled and somewhat outraged visitor. "Oh no!" exclaimed the old domineer, "I know what I am, just an old, somewhat decayed, but here he is, a great scientist who will find the cure to terrible ills of humanity; there may be a statesman who will save his country in a time of greatest tribulation; the opportunities and treasures in the young minds here are unlimited. So it is the wonder of the unknown future these children represent that I greet with every mark of awe and respect."

Matar Named Military Governor, N. Jordan
AMMAN, Monday (UP). - The Military Governor of the Jordan, General Matar, today appointed Omar Matar, former Minister and ex-Mayor of Amman, as Military Governor of the Jordan, replacing General Jayusi, who resigned at his own request, owing to the heavy burden of filling two posts simultaneously.

French Chase Rebel Units Into Tunisia

ALGER, Monday. - A French motorized infantry unit yesterday for the first time exercised the right of pursuit and chased an armed insurgent band into Tunisia, where they killed six of them, military sources said today.

French troops had been given orders to follow and fight insurgents whenever they crossed into Tunisian or Moroccan territory, seeking refuge.

In Paris, two North Africans were killed and eight wounded by revolver shots last night in two incidents.

French military authorities today categorically denied a Tunisian Government statement that one Tunisian border guard and six Tunisian soldiers were killed by French troops who crossed the border from Algeria into Tunisia yesterday.

Equal Rights
In Toulouse, Premier Maurice Bourges-Maunoury last night gave his Government's plan to put into effect reforms in Algeria giving 9,000,000 Moslems the same rights as the 1,200,000 Frenchmen.

The Government's determination to give all citizens of Algeria the freedom to get jobs which they believed they could not get until now, was the main theme of the speech.

The Government is now preparing a Cabinet meeting on Wednesday, which is due to approve details of the Algerian bill. (Reuter, UP)

Knowland for Entry Of Chinese Newsmen

WASHINGTON, Monday (Reuter). - Senator William Knowland of California, the Senate Republican leader, said yesterday that the U.S. should admit Communist Chinese journalists on a temporary basis.

In a filmed television interview, Senator Knowland, an ardent opponent of the Chinese regime, said the Chinese journalists admitted in the country could be granted temporary "news certificates." This, he said, would be an exchange for the admission of U.S. correspondents to China.

U.S. news men, meanwhile, "prayed" today to applaud China's refusal to admit American news men except on a reciprocal basis. It said the U.S. State Department had no right to impose a unilateral ban on another sovereign state.

Pakistani Police Kill 13 Who Protest Dam
NEW DELHI, Monday (UP). - Pakistani police opened fire on thousands of demonstrators in the Kashmiri town of Mirpur over the week-end, killing 13 persons, including five policemen, the Indian News Agency said today.

Fifty-two persons were injured.

The demonstrators were touched off in protest against the construction of the Mulla Ahmad Dam, which would make several hundred persons homeless. Mirpur is occupied by Pakistan.

According to the Indian News Agency, 200 persons were arrested, including the Superintendent of Police and high civil officials who refused orders to disperse the demonstrators.

Martial law was imposed in the area.

Wheeler in Cairo For Clearance Cost Talks
Gen. Raymond Wheeler, the U.N. expert who had charge of clearing the Suez Canal after the hostilities last autumn, was scheduled to arrive in Cairo shortly after midnight last night for talks with Foreign Minister Mahmoud Fawzi regarding payment of the \$12m. cost of clearance.

Bombshell in Bonn Elections

BONN, Monday (UP). - A political bombshell was tossed into the middle of the West German election campaign today when a member of the right-wing Deutsche Partei (German Party) accused Britain of the "main guilt" for the start of the world wars.

The accusation was made by Dr. Richard Behn, a leading candidate of his party in Hamburg, in the local party publication, "Europa-Deutschland-Hamburg."

Behn said British "crimes" were "nothing better than the persecution of the Jews in Germany."

His statements were immediately repudiated by party headquarters here, which described them as "solely an expression of personal opinion."

The German Party, which holds 32 seats in the Bundestag (Lower House) and has three Cabinet members, is Chancellor Adenauer's main coalition partner, but has little countryside support.

Behn's attack, which appealed party officials here, came less than a fortnight before the elections, and almost to the day on the 25th anniversary

Appeal to Bulganin For Arms Cut Accord

LONDON, Monday (Reuter). - Prime Minister Harold Macmillan has appealed to Marshal Bulganin, the Soviet Premier, for favourable consideration of the Western disarmament plan put to Russia last week.

The appeal was contained in a personal letter from Mr. Macmillan delivered in Moscow last Friday and issued on the eve of the resumption of work in the U.N. Disarmament Subcommittee here tomorrow.

Referring to the Western Disarmament Plan, the letter said, "I am sure that the British Government and its allies feel compelled to impose in the interests of their own security."

It added that Britain imposed no restriction on unofficial cultural contacts. Mr. Macmillan said that British opinion had been deeply shocked by the "intervention of the Soviet forces in the Hungarian uprising" and a decision by the British Government to renew the sponsorship of certain large-scale cultural projects which were under discussion last year would not be welcome in this country in present circumstances.

Youth Exchanges
Nevertheless, he added, Anglo-Soviet discussions were in progress through diplomatic channels about the possibility of launching a "big programme of youth exchanges" through the Soviet Relations Committee of the British Council.

Mr. Macmillan also appealed for an end of Soviet jamming of the Russian service of the B.B.C. He undertook that Britain would be using its good offices and ask the Soviet Government to stop its attacks against jamming broadcasts.

Concluding that he was convinced that results would be achieved with at least some of the problems which remain to be solved, Mr. Macmillan said, "It is sometimes better that disagreements should be openly expressed than in the obscurity of the press in obscure wording... In this way we may find a basis for agreement. These considerations have been uppermost in my mind during my study of your letter."

German Reunion
Mr. Macmillan expressed "disappointment" that you have not answered the fundamental questions on the problem of German reunification in his letter of June 14, and asked whether the Soviet Government continued to recognize its responsibility for German reunification as stated in the directive issued by the Big Four leaders at the Geneva summit conference in 1955.

While he welcomed Marshal Bulganin's assurance that the Soviet Union wished to see the German people living in peace in the Middle East, Mr. Macmillan added, "I must frankly say that the actions, especially the recent actions, of the Soviet Government have appeared in a somewhat different light."

The British Premier said he shared the view that "the strengthening of economic

6 Soviet Warships Enter North Sea

COPENHAGEN, Monday (UP). - A heavy Soviet cruiser and five destroyers entered the North Sea early today en route to the Mediterranean from the Baltic Sea, a Naval Headquarters spokesman announced today.

A Danish jet fighter flew constant patrol over the Soviet ships. The pilot reported that the Russians kept their aircraft guns levelled at him.

The Soviet ships, which held a northward course, were reported en route to Yugoslavia.

This was the third group of Soviet warships which left the Baltic Sea within the past fortnight. The other two groups were composed of a heavy cruiser, an escorting destroyer, and were believed by Western observers to be part of a Soviet plan to build up naval strength in the Mediterranean. A number of Russian warships have passed through the Dardanelles recently on their way from Black Sea to the eastern Mediterranean.

Russian submarines also have been reported.

150 Die in Jamaica's Worst Rail Smash

KINGSTON, Jamaica, Monday (Reuter). - At least 150 trippers are feared dead and 400 injured in a rail crash - the worst in the island's history - which occurred late last night in the Manchester district of Jamaica.

Reports reaching here said the derailment was caused when an engine ran into a station at 130 k.m. from Kingston.

of the start of World War II.

"If Britain thinks she has forgotten (German war crimes), I can state from historical fact that Germany has even more to forget," Behn declared.

"I believe it is now time to balance our account against British (press) attacks on Germany. There are the terrible and still undeniable British lies about Germany in the world war, there are the crimes of the Versailles Treaty. There are the air raids on Dresden and Hamburg which were in no way better than the (German) massacre of the Jews."

The party politician said Britain was also mainly responsible for the Nuremberg trials - "which were the greatest crime in the field of international law" - and said Sir Winston Churchill was responsible for the Yalta agreement which "chased the German people out of their East European homes."

He claimed the partition of Germany was the "fruit of the Churchill-style outcropping policy against Germany."

Jordan to Complain Of 'Aggression'

AMMAN, Monday (Reuter). - Rifa'i, announced today his Government had instructed Jordan's representative at the U.N. to lodge a complaint with the Security Council against "Israel aggression" in the demilitarized zone of Mount Mukabir, Jerusalem, within the next few days.

Reliable sources said Jordan delayed lodging a complaint at the request of the U.S. Government to provide facilities for solving the problem outside the Security Council. They said the U.S. Charge d'Affaires in Amman had asked the Israeli authorities to withdraw their forces from Mount Mukabir yesterday.

A Government spokesman said today the Jordan Government was determined to get the Israeli forces to quit the zone "by all means."

Yemen Charges New U.K. Raid

LONDON, Monday (Reuter). - The Yemeni Legation in a press statement here today said that British aircraft dropped 45 bombs last Wednesday on the town of Samar and the post of Homarah in the Yemen.

It added that British ground forces joined the attack, using cannon, machine-guns and rifles. The attack "resulted in many casualties and caused fire to several parts," the statement said.

In another statement, the Legation denied that its Government had asked the U.S. to use its good offices and ask the Soviet Government to stop its attacks against jamming broadcasts.

The statement referred to reports last Friday that the Yemen had called on the U.S. to use its good offices and ask the Soviet Government to stop its attacks against jamming broadcasts.

This news appears to have been for "propaganda purposes only" the Legation said.

Liberal Int'l Demands Free Suez Passage

LONDON, Monday (INA). - The conference of the Liberal International today ended at Oxford after two days of week-long deliberations, unanimously adopted a resolution calling for freedom of passage through the Suez Canal and the Gulf of Aden.

The resolution, jointly introduced by the British and French delegations, stated the conference endorsed the principle of freedom of navigation in the Suez Canal and the Gulf of Aden which was laid down by the Security Council.

Israel's three-man delegation at the conference was composed of Mr. Yohanan Cohen, M.K., Mr. Samuel Sagar of Jerusalem, and Mr. Shalom Rakover of Tel Aviv.

All members of the Progressive Party, which is an affiliate of the Liberal International, Mr. Rakover said, expressed expressions of goodwill and sympathy. Many meetings were held with members of other delegations.

One of the warmest tributes to Israel came in the closing speech by Belgian Senator Roger Motz, who spoke at length on the role of the Jewish State in the Middle East.

Franco Said Prepared To Mediate in M.E.

LONDON, Monday (INA). - The Spanish Ambassador, the Duke de Primo Rivera, has told an Agudat Yisrael delegation that Gen. Franco was prepared to act as a mediator between Israel and the Arab states.

The delegation, consisting of Mr. H.A. Goodman, Chairman of the Agudat Yisrael World Executive in London, and Mr. M. Springer, called on the Ambassador to express concern for the welfare of Jews in North Africa who might wish to emigrate to Spain in view of recent developments. The Ambassador, according to a statement today, said that his Government would afford the fullest hospitality to any Jews, particularly those of Spanish background, who would wish to settle in Spain.

10,000 CHEER DAYAN AT JOHANNESBURG

JOHANNESBURG, Monday (Reuter). - The visiting Israeli Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Moshe Dayan, was given a standing ovation by 10,000 Jews when he attended a mass rally in his honour at Wembley Stadium today.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

An explosion occurred between the U.S. Information Centre and the National Press building in Amman yesterday but caused no damage. A Government spokesman said "the material" had been thrown by an unknown person on steps between the two buildings.

Franco-Egyptian Trade Payments Pact Considered

GENEVA, Monday (Reuter). - The French and Egyptian delegations in Geneva will discuss a provisional trade and payment agreement when they resume their talks tomorrow afternoon after a four-day adjournment, sources close to the two delegations said today.

The proposed agreement is calculated to by-pass the question of Egyptian "war claims," hitherto the chief stumbling block to any progress in the current economic, financial and cultural talks which started in Geneva last Monday.

The agreement is expected to regulate Franco-Egyptian exchanges of wheat and cotton at present conducted on a barter basis and to provide Egypt with badly needed convertible currency for her trade with other Western European countries.

By tacit accord between the two delegations, the Egyptian compensation demand for damages caused during the Anglo-French action in the Suez Canal last November will be set aside, at least until French fact-finding mission goes to Cairo for an on-the-spot investigation of alleged French holdings in Egypt.

Not more than two more meetings are scheduled before the talks conclude. Members of both delegations are understood to have fixed their departure for Thursday.

The Egyptian demand for reparations, rejected by the French Government after close consultation with the British Government, is regarded as a political question closely related to Egypt's overall relations with the Western world.

Czechs to Step Up Export to Egypt

PRAGUE, Monday (Reuter). - Czechoslovak exports to Egypt of engineering products are to rise "considerably" from the next 12 months under an agreement signed today.

The pact was signed by Czechoslovak Foreign Trade Minister Richard Dvorak and his Egyptian opposite number, Mohammed Abu Hussein, after talks here lasting eight days. Discussions between the two countries take place annually under the long-term trade pact concluded in 1956.

A statement tonight said "full agreement was reached on all questions."

Czechoslovakia is to step up her shipments of machine tools, Diesel motors, pumps and other engineering goods. She will also supply equipment for a factory to produce heat-proof materials for Egypt's plaster-manufacturing, electro-technical, power, foundry, naptha, and medical goods industries.

Czechoslovakia, as previously, will receive mainly Egyptian cotton in exchange.

League to Request U.N. To Debate Oman Issue

CAIRO, Monday (UP). - The Arab League Political Affairs Committee today decided to bring the Oman rebellion before the U.N. General Assembly opening later this month.

An official announcement of results of today's committee discussions stated that decisions were to support Greek Cypriot demands for self-determination, and Indonesia's claim to West Irian (Dutch New Guinea) against the Netherlands.

The group convened today to coordinate the stand of the Arab nations at the coming U.N. session.

One of the committee stated that it would hear a representative of the Algerian nationalist movement at tomorrow's meeting.

Today's talks opened with a short address from the chairman, Mohamed Ahmed Mahgoub, Sudanese Foreign Minister, decrying the fact that he was the only Foreign Minister present. He said that the other League members, all of whom sent representatives of ranks lower than Foreign Minister, apparently did not recognize fully that "current events in the Arab world are not less serious than during the Suez war."

Mahgoub then vacated the chair for Secretary permanent League delegate, Mohamed Mokhtar, and withdrew.

The meeting was declared to be of the "Political Affairs Committee" rather than the major "Political Committee" because of the absence of Foreign Ministers.

Police Seize 40 Kgs. Opium

BEERSHEBA, Monday. - Forty kilograms of smuggled opium were seized by police in the Negev today in one of the best organized ambushes of the opium-hunting season.

Mr. Ya'acov Ginosar, chief of the Police Narcotics Division, assisted by local police, had planned the ambush for the past two months after having discovered that Beduin smugglers were using the desert to transport opium.

Several policemen representing themselves as buyers had contacted the Beduin smugglers and gained their confidence. Upon hearing that a big shipment of opium was due, they managed to learn the smugglers' password and made final preparations for the ambush.

The trap was sprung today when a truck driver, furnished with a license and a gun, was sent out to meet the smugglers with several policemen.

Men concealed in his truck. After paying for the opium he received the opium and was in the midst of obtaining a receipt for the money when the concealed policemen pounced on the smugglers.

Mr. Ginosar told this reporter that as a result of this catch, he expects the price of opium and its derivatives to rise sharply on the Tel Aviv market. He said that although the wholesale price for opium from Syria is about \$1400 a kilogram, the average dealer pays up to \$150 per gram.

There are about 400 addicts registered with the Ministry of Health for curative treatment. It is estimated that there are an additional 1,200 illegal users of opium in the various forms.

Indian MP Urges Ties with Israel

NEW DELHI, Monday (UP). - The Indian Government today declined to answer an appeal by a Socialist Member of Parliament that it should establish diplomatic ties with Israel and seek 'cordial relations' between Israel and her Arab neighbours.

Mr. Hem Chandra Barua, addressing the House, declared that the two most important matters for India to consider in foreign policy were "the rising tide of Arab nationalism" and "Arab-Israel hostility." He warned that "if the Middle East is afire I am confident it will spread from the Persian Gulf to us as well."

The Government, however, declined to offer an answer to his appeal.

Earlier in the session, a Communist M.P. called for a "full-throated condemnation of British aggression" in Oman and Yemen. He also demanded India "reconsider" her position in the British Commonwealth.

Israel Views Arming of Syria With 'Extreme Anxiety'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Foreign Minister Golda Meir said in Jerusalem yesterday that Israel viewed the arming of Syria with "extreme anxiety," particularly since that country has for the past 10 years vowed to destroy Israel.

Mr. Meir spoke in answer to questions asked at a luncheon given in her honour at the Touring Club by members of the Foreign Press Association in Israel.

The anxiety is increased by the fact that Syria and her neighbours were continuing their policy despite their being armed, and by the fact that the great powers were the suppliers of the dangerous equipment. She pointed out that one supplier of arms took the position that Israel was endangering its own existence. This power had also launched a radio campaign against Israel.

It was Israel's hope, said Mrs. Meir, that it would be strong enough to continue the struggle against the aggressors and to bring about a consolidation of the peace in the Middle East. She also hoped that despite the threat to Israel's existence, the situation would be at the apogee of its development, although this was perhaps wishful thinking. Israel was alerting her friends to the danger threatening this nation.

In reply to a question on arms supplied to the Arab states by the Western powers, Mrs. Meir said that any arms to any state which policy is destruction of her neighbour was harmful and objectionable.

She said that an arms embargo would be an excellent proposal if the timing were right. In the past it was usually proposed when the balance of power had been upset.

Cairo Sees Acceptance Of 'Positive Neutralism'

CAIRO, Monday (Reuter). - The West is turning towards President Nasser's "honest positive neutrality," the independent French language newspaper "Le Journal d'Egypte" said today in an article by its owner, Edgar Galland.

He added that while Mr. Nasser's special envoy to the Middle East, planned to return to Washington and ignore Cairo, the week-end meeting between Mr. Nasser and the U.S. Ambassador, Abdul Nasser had proved that Egypt's opinion had become necessary for a complete and sane appreciation of events.

Galland forecast that a new policy by the big Western powers would finally crystallize around Nasser's positive neutrality, the Nasser-Nasser meeting being the first step in this direction.

HARE MEETS FAWZI

The U.S. Ambassador to Cairo, Mr. Raymond Hare, yesterday conferred with Foreign Minister Mahmoud Fawzi, at his own request, according to Cairo Radio. The meeting lasted over an hour.

On Saturday, Mr. Hare had a two-hour conversation with Abdul Nasser, reportedly connected with the developments in Syria.

Moroccan King To Confer on U.S. Bases

PARIS, Monday (Reuter). - The King of Morocco will confer with the American authorities on the question of U.S. bases in Morocco during his forthcoming visit to Washington, Crown Prince Moulay Hassan disclosed today.

The question of the American bases in Morocco was never included in the Moroccan-French agreement on Moroccan independence, and an arrangement must be reached separately between Morocco and the U.S. he pointed out.

Nehru: East, West Must Halt N.E. Power Plays

Says Situation In Syria 'Explosive'

NEW DELHI, Monday. - Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru today described the situation in Syria as "explosive" and appealed to the Soviet Union and the West not to use the Middle East as a chessboard in power politics.

He was speaking during a foreign affairs debate in the Lower House.

A very small conflict has the shadow of a big conflict behind it, and a big conflict has the shadow of a world war behind it, he said. "We do not know all that is happening behind the scenes. The main thing is that there is a dangerous and explosive situation in Syria."

The Premier said, "The approaches made to countries in the Middle East and other parts of the world are a solution of any problem but have progressively made the situation more difficult."

As a result of steps and counter-steps taken in the past few years, "insecurity" prevailed in the Middle East, he added, and conditions there were much worse than a few years ago.

Mr. Nehru ascribed the cause of this deterioration to the Baghdad and other military pacts. He said peace is not going to be preserved if military alliances remain in effect.

Turning to the London disarmament talks, he said disarmament is a 2-step process. The first step is towards comprehensive disarmament, and a partial solution is better than no solution. India, he added, is opposed to linking a disarmament agreement to political questions, for in this way we neither solve the political questions nor the question of disarmament.

The Prime Minister told the House that the condemnation of the USSR for its intervention in Hungary would only increase tension without helping the Hungarians. He could not say what India's attitude would be at the special U.N. session on Hungary scheduled for September 10, but added: "Our basic approach will be the same (in. India) - to oppose the Soviet intervention but to favour intervention by the majority of the U.N."

Report 'One-Sided'

Special Commission report on the uprising and intervention was "one-sided" because the other side (Communist) did not facilitate the inquiry."

Mr. Nehru welcomed Malaysia into the ranks of free nations, but warned that other nations struggling for freedom could not be forgotten. He specifically mentioned India, which he said, had suffered tremendously during the past few years.

Mr. Nehru said he had great admiration for France, but honestly believed France could get out of the Algerian tangle by giving Algeria independence.

In welcoming Malaysia, the Premier said it was another step in freeing Asia from foreign domination. (Reuter, UP)

Soviets Offer New Credits to India

NEW DELHI, Monday (UP). - Russia has offered to credit India with another 100m. rubles in addition to a 500m. ruble loan already announced, the Indian News Agency reported today.

The newspaper said details of the latest Russian financial offer to India were not available, but added that discussion began today between officials of the Indian Government and Russian financial experts on disbursement of the 500m. ruble credit, to be used mainly to finance dam building projects during the next five-year plan. (See "Russia Goes Woeful" - p.4)

Moscow Features Israel Arms Output

MOSCOW, Monday (INA). - Moscow Radio's English language news broadcast last night gave prominence to the fact that the Soviet Union's arms production. However, it did not comment.

According to the new issue of the Israel Year Book, arms production has increased by 250 per cent during the past year.

MEIR TO ATTEND PART OF U.N. SESSION

Foreign Minister Meir will attend part of the U.N. General Assembly, it was announced in Jerusalem last night. It was not decided when Mrs. Meir would leave for New York, but while she is there she will be head of the delegation.

BOYS-TOWN JERUSALEM

DAYIT VEGAN

We take pleasure in inviting the public to the festive consecration laying ceremony of a vocational training centre for religious youth which will take place today, Sept. 8, 1957, at 8 p.m. in Dayit Vegan (Bus No. 13 to the last stop).

TADOMOR HOTEL
HERZLIA-ON-SEA

For late vacationers...
A 5-day minimum stay
for **IL 75**

(all included) 131 Rosh Hashana
Each additional day: **IL 15**

At Night listen to
VLADIMIR SLASTCHEFF
the Russian singer and
his guitar at the

TOPAZ CLUB

Social & Personal

The Prime Minister yesterday received the Peruvian Minister, Mr. Mario Sosa Pardo de Sola.

Foreign Minister Meir last night entertained to dinner the Italian Ambassador, Mr. Benedetto Capomonte, Marquis di Campolattaro; the Peruvian Minister, Mr. Mario Sosa Pardo de Sola; the U.S. Charge d'Affaires, Mr. William Buxton; and Mrs. Buxton; Mr. Walter Eytan; Ambassador and Mrs. Abba Eban; Mr. and Mrs. Reuven Shiloah; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Louie; Mr. and Mrs. Moshe Tor; Mr. and Mrs. Yacov Herzog; and A.M. and Mrs. Haim Herzog.

Ten veteran actors of Habimah who took part in the first staging by that company of the "Dybbuk" were yesterday inscribed in the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund by the Jordan Valley District Council. They are Messrs Y. Bertoni, Z. Ben-Haim, S. Bruck, H. Hendler, N. Vardi, T. Judelowitz, A. Meskin, Z. Friedland, Miss Tamar Robins and Miss Hannah Rovina.

A reception for Mrs. Abba Eban, wife of the Israeli Ambassador to the United States, was held on Sunday at the Hadassah Club for Overseas Visitors in Tel Aviv. Among those attending were wives of members of the U.S. Embassy and U.S.O.M.; Mrs. Jesse Karpas, chairman of the Hadassah Clubs for Overseas Visitors; Mrs. Judith Zuckerman, chairman of the Hadassah Club, Tel Aviv; and members of her Committee.

Mr. Ernst A. Iskin has returned from a trip to Norway.

Mr. Abba Eban, Ambassador to the U.S. and senior delegate to the U.N. is to speak on "Israel and America" under the auspices of the Haifa branch of the Israel-America League at Beit Harofeh, at 8 o'clock this evening.

NEW CONTROLLER FOR TEL AVIV

TEL AVIV, Monday. — Dr. P. Hartal, of the Central Bureau of Statistics, has been appointed Municipal Controller of this city for the next two years. He has been given leave from Government service for that period.

Dr. Hartal replaces the late R. Shafar, who died 18 months ago.

The Controller's duties will be co-ordinated by the Municipal Committee of three councillors, headed by Mr. Yosef Burstein (Mapai).

Bnei Brak Council Changes Mayor

BNEI BRAK, Monday. — A new mayor, Mr. Moshe Bagnow, of the Mizrahi faction, was chosen here yesterday. It had been agreed that he should replace the previous mayor, Mr. Reuven Aronovitch (Agudat Yisrael) after a two-year period so that the two parties would each have a representative governing the town during the four-year tenure.

ELECTRICIAN DIES DURING INSPECTION

TEL AVIV, Monday. — An electrical engineer, Mr. Julius Hauptmann, of Yaur, was electrocuted this morning while inspecting an electric motor attachment at the Aboulafia Electric Products factory.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM
At 2.30, 7 and 9 p.m.
ARNON: The Wings of Eagles.
EDINOR: 50,000 Leagues Under the Sea.
ORION: Big House, U.S.A.
ORION: My Teenage Daughter.
ORION: "Le printemps, l'automne et l'hiver."
RON: Calypso Heat Wave.
REHABAD: Lighthouse, Maltese.
The Radio Fighter.
STUDIO: Hobson's Choice.
TEL OR: No Time for Flowers.
TEL OR: The Great Escape.
TEL AVIV
At 4, 7.30 and 9.30 p.m.
ALLENBY: Johnny Concho.
ARNON DAVID: Albert R. N.
At 4 p.m.: Snow White and the 7 Dwarfs.
CHEN: Happy Ever After.
DAN: Michel Strogoff.
EDINOR: The Opposite Sex.
MERKAP: Mr. Deering Drives North.
MIGDALON: "Le Monde du Silence."
MOGABI: Between Heaven and Hell.
OPHIE: Rina.
ORION: Duna.
TAMAR: A Touch of the Sun.
TCHERET: Holiday on Ice.
YARON: The Trouble with Harry.
ZAFON: "Un Condanne a Mort s'Est Echappe."
HAIFA
GAL OR: Witness to Murder.
HABIMAH: Cabaret.
ORION: Nightly Scandal.
ARNON: Three Men in a Boat.
EDINOR: The Wives of Men.
ONLY: Summerland.
ORION: We Want a Child.
AMPHITHEATRE: Slime.
ROSEAN: "El Barbero de Sevilla."
ATHEN: Somebody Up There Likes Me.
FREN: Snow Over the Hills.
MAY: Paradise.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
September 3, 1957

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Civil Appeal

Before the Deputy President (Justice Cheshin), Justices Ben-Zion, Ben-Haim, Ben-Ner, Ben-Zur, and Ben-Zur.
Yeheskiel Abu Ida v. Fud and Nagy Sasson & Others, (C.A. 41/57).

Age of Juvenile Wrongdoer Established by English Principles

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court (C.C. 2370/55). Fud Sasson, a pupil at the Katamon school at Migdal Ashkeim, was injured by a stone shot from a catapult by a fellow-pupil, Yeheskiel Abu Ida, during a recess between lessons and lost an eye as a result of his injuries. Fud and his father, Nagy Sasson, claimed that the injury caused by the catapult was not the fault of the school but of the negligence of Yeheskiel, for which his parents were responsible. They had not exercised sufficient control over him while knowing full well of his wildness; that the school had been equally responsible for the accident in that it had not exercised sufficient supervision over the children playing in the school grounds during the recess, and that the school as their employer, was vicariously responsible for the latter's negligence. The District Court, sitting in Tel Aviv, held that only Yeheskiel had been negligent and awarded Fud and his father 10,000 damages against him. The parents appealed against this judgment, claiming that the school was also negligent and that the amount of damages awarded was excessive.

Laws Cited

The relevant laws quoted in the Supreme Court judgment are section 2(1) of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance which states: "The Interpretation Ordinance shall apply to this Ordinance, and subject thereto, the principles of English law shall be applied in accordance with the principles of legal interpretation obtaining in England and shall be presumed, to be used with the meaning attaching to them in English law and shall be construed in accordance therewith."

Article 46 of the Ordinance which allows of the application of English common law and the doctrine of equity in the absence of a local law, subject to such qualifications as local circumstances render necessary. The Interpretation Ordinance, 1948, which provides that the law existing in Palestine at the date of the establishment of the State of Israel shall remain in force "subject to such modifications as may be made by the State and its authorities."

Judgment

Justice Cheshin, who delivered the main judgment of the Supreme Court, agreed with Judge Cohen that, in the absence of any proof to the contrary, it must be presumed that Yeheskiel was born on January 1, 1942, and went on to consider by which law his age on December 31, 1953 should be determined. After pointing out that the Interpretation Ordinance does not deal with the question of age at all, he went on to discuss the question as to whether the law should be filled by applying English law in accordance with Article 46 — in which case the circumstances of the country and of its people must be taken into account as well as any modifications resulting from the establishment of the State and its authorities, as required by section 11 of the Law and Administration Ordinance; or whether it should be filled by the application of section 2 of the Civil Wrongs Ordinance — in which case the principles of legal interpretation obtaining in England should be applied without consideration for the special circumstances obtaining in Israel, but subject, of course, to the modifications resulting from the establishment of the State.

Justice Cheshin concluded that English law must be applied through the medium of section 2 of the Civil Wrongs

Ordinance, which means that the principles of English interpretation are applicable without any reference whatsoever to local circumstances. Yeheskiel's age on the day on which the accident took place must, therefore, be established in accordance with the rule laid down by the English courts.

In arriving at this rule, he referred to several English precedents, concluding that the common law rule applied in England is that the day on which a person was born, even if he was born a minute before midnight, should be included in computing that person's age and that the person concerned therefore reached a certain age not on his actual birthday but on the day before his birthday, fractions of days being regarded as whole days (see *Stewart v. Carter*, 1901, 1 A.L.J. 618). Since the rule of law is repugnant to the modifications resulting from the establishment of the State, he continued, it is applicable to the case under consideration and Yeheskiel must be considered to have been 12 years old from 1 minute past midnight on December 31, 1953 — the day on which the accident occurred and therefore before an age of 12 to be used for damages in tort.

Justice Cheshin then dismissed the argument that the accident had occurred during play and therefore Yeheskiel had not been negligent, holding that he saw no reason to interfere with Judge Cohen's acceptance of Fud's version of the accident in preference to that of Yeheskiel, and that in accordance with that version Yeheskiel had deliberately aimed his catapult at Fud from some little distance.

Free to Choose Trade

As to Fud's complaint against the school, Justice Cheshin said that in awarding him 10,000 general damages for pain, suffering and loss of future earnings, Judge Cohen had taken account of the fact that he had claimed an additional 120,000 for loss of future earnings owing to his working capacity's having been reduced by 50 per cent, but had held that on account of his age he had not yet learnt a trade or profession — and had therefore not been compelled to change his occupation. There was no reason why he should not learn something which would not be affected by the fact of his having the sight of only one eye. In the light of this reasoning he had refused to give him higher damages for loss of future earnings — with which consideration the Supreme Court was not prepared to interfere.

Turning next to the question of the responsibility of the school principal and the two teachers for the mishap, attributed by Yeheskiel's counsel to the negligence in not providing proper supervision over the children during the recess, (which Mr. Landau had agreed would entail the vicarious responsibility of the State, if proved),

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
2.30, 7.30, 9.30, 11.30 a.m.
1.20, 5.30, 9.00, 11.00 p.m.
English News: 1.45 p.m. French: 2.00 p.m. Arabic Programme (including News): 7.30 a.m., 2.15, 6.00 and 11.00 p.m.
6.30 a.m. Service: 6.37 Exercises, 6.47 Musical Clock (R.C.), 6.50 News.
12.00 p.m. Light Music: 12.40 Vocal Recital by Ze'ev Garstman (Tenor); Strauss, Kalmann, Isler and 2.15 Gramophone Records.
Lunch-time Music: 1.00 p.m. Claude Gaulty, 2.30 Close Down.
4.30 News Summaries in English, Swedish and Spanish.
"Musical Interlude": 5.10 Tenor Lesson by Dr. N. Leibowitz.
5.30 Youth Songs: 7.15 We Present Tonight: 7.15 "Don't Give Up the Ship".
7.30 Hebrew Language Corner: 7.30 "Imagination and Labour" — series of talks about the process of creation of the musical composition, presented by Y. Tel. 8.15 Light Songs: 8.55 Bible Reading: Ezekiel.
Concert by the "Kol Yisrael" Orchestra — Pergolesi: "La Serva Padrona." Hebrew: Meri Friedman. Solists: Lili Ben-Natan (Soprano), Yosef Pollak (Bass), Narrator: Yehoshua Zohar, Conductor: Eliaz Lustig, 9.55 The Poetry of David Rokah: 10.05 Concert (Cont.) Offenbach: "The Fair Maiden of Elindor." Operetta Hebrew: Meri Friedman. Solists: Shulamit Shapira (Soprano); Ben Sharon (Tenor); Efraim Biran (Baritone), Adriel and conducted by Kadi Salomon. 10.45 "The Week at U.N." edited by Aris Avner. 11.15 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME

2.30, 7.30, 9.30, 11.30 a.m.
1.20, 5.30, 9.00, 11.00 p.m.
English News: 1.45 p.m. French: 2.00 p.m. Arabic Programme (including News): 7.30 a.m., 2.15, 6.00 and 11.00 p.m.
6.30 a.m. Service: 6.37 Exercises, 6.47 Musical Clock (R.C.), 6.50 News.
12.00 p.m. Light Music: 12.40 Vocal Recital by Ze'ev Garstman (Tenor); Strauss, Kalmann, Isler and 2.15 Gramophone Records.
Lunch-time Music: 1.00 p.m. Claude Gaulty, 2.30 Close Down.
4.30 News Summaries in English, Swedish and Spanish.
"Musical Interlude": 5.10 Tenor Lesson by Dr. N. Leibowitz.
5.30 Youth Songs: 7.15 We Present Tonight: 7.15 "Don't Give Up the Ship".
7.30 Hebrew Language Corner: 7.30 "Imagination and Labour" — series of talks about the process of creation of the musical composition, presented by Y. Tel. 8.15 Light Songs: 8.55 Bible Reading: Ezekiel.
Concert by the "Kol Yisrael" Orchestra — Pergolesi: "La Serva Padrona." Hebrew: Meri Friedman. Solists: Lili Ben-Natan (Soprano), Yosef Pollak (Bass), Narrator: Yehoshua Zohar, Conductor: Eliaz Lustig, 9.55 The Poetry of David Rokah: 10.05 Concert (Cont.) Offenbach: "The Fair Maiden of Elindor." Operetta Hebrew: Meri Friedman. Solists: Shulamit Shapira (Soprano); Ben Sharon (Tenor); Efraim Biran (Baritone), Adriel and conducted by Kadi Salomon. 10.45 "The Week at U.N." edited by Aris Avner. 11.15 Close Down.

THIRD PROGRAMME

2.30, 7.30, 9.30, 11.30 a.m.
1.20, 5.30, 9.00, 11.00 p.m.
English News: 1.45 p.m. French: 2.00 p.m. Arabic Programme (including News): 7.30 a.m., 2.15, 6.00 and 11.00 p.m.
6.30 a.m. Service: 6.37 Exercises, 6.47 Musical Clock (R.C.), 6.50 News.
12.00 p.m. Light Music: 12.40 Vocal Recital by Ze'ev Garstman (Tenor); Strauss, Kalmann, Isler and 2.15 Gramophone Records.
Lunch-time Music: 1.00 p.m. Claude Gaulty, 2.30 Close Down.
4.30 News Summaries in English, Swedish and Spanish.
"Musical Interlude": 5.10 Tenor Lesson by Dr. N. Leibowitz.
5.30 Youth Songs: 7.15 We Present Tonight: 7.15 "Don't Give Up the Ship".
7.30 Hebrew Language Corner: 7.30 "Imagination and Labour" — series of talks about the process of creation of the musical composition, presented by Y. Tel. 8.15 Light Songs: 8.55 Bible Reading: Ezekiel.
Concert by the "Kol Yisrael" Orchestra — Pergolesi: "La Serva Padrona." Hebrew: Meri Friedman. Solists: Lili Ben-Natan (Soprano), Yosef Pollak (Bass), Narrator: Yehoshua Zohar, Conductor: Eliaz Lustig, 9.55 The Poetry of David Rokah: 10.05 Concert (Cont.) Offenbach: "The Fair Maiden of Elindor." Operetta Hebrew: Meri Friedman. Solists: Shulamit Shapira (Soprano); Ben Sharon (Tenor); Efraim Biran (Baritone), Adriel and conducted by Kadi Salomon. 10.45 "The Week at U.N." edited by Aris Avner. 11.15 Close Down.

Spending your vacation in the Orient

at **EVA GOLDMANN'S Artists' Inn**
Moderate prices.
Fahara 11/5, Old City Area.

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

ONLY FOUR DAYS MORE
for renewal of subscription tickets in **TEL AVIV**.
No extension.
Apply immediately to: L.P.O. Offices, 56 Allenby Road, Hours 10-1, 4-6 daily. Friday: 10-1.

Renewal of Subscription Tickets

starts in HAIFA at L.P.O. Offices, 53 Rehov Herzl as per special schedule mailed to subscribers.
TEL AVIV—only FOUR DAYS left to renew subscription tickets

Economizing Mood in U.S. Hinders Policy in Mid-East

By PHILIP DEANE

WASHINGTON. — The United States has asked Britain for an estimate of how much the British economy would suffer if the oil pipelines through Syria were cut or had to be dispensed with as a consequence of coming under Communist control. The same question has been sent to other West European countries.

This is part of the general review of policies ordered by President Eisenhower following the Moscow announcement that the Soviet Union had been successfully tested. Among other things, this review will try to prepare the groundwork for possible changes in United States policy towards the Middle East and Europe. The review, says officials in Washington, has not given up Syria for lost yet, but the announcement that Moscow has put the country in a state of alert and to increase expenditure on foreign aid and armaments, next year's election notwithstanding. But this will happen is not considered likely by most policy-makers in the State Department.

Washington itself cannot do very much as yet, mainly, it is suggested, because it has not yet reversed itself from the economizing and retrenching trend. The ceiling on the armed forces imposed by President Eisenhower recently is still on. Under it even missile programmes are being cut.

Washington itself cannot do very much as yet, mainly, it is suggested, because it has not yet reversed itself from the economizing and retrenching trend. The ceiling on the armed forces imposed by President Eisenhower recently is still on. Under it even missile programmes are being cut.

Wasteful Duplication

It has now also been revealed that while appealing for more foreign aid, the President had put that item, too, under a ceiling considerably lower than the one he was demanding. These actions of the President, who is considered the country's top military expert, have only one purpose in the eyes of the specialists on defence in the Senate, such as Senators Stuart Symington and Henry M. Jackson, have had little effect on getting more money for armaments. Most legislators know that each of the three U.S. armed services is trying to develop every kind of weapon. The Air Force, the Navy, the Army each wants to do the job of all three services put together to "fight a war single."

Boy 'Borrows' Flies

Crashlands Plane

MONTREAL, Monday (Reuters). — A 14-year-old boy who "borrowed" a light airplane from the Montreal airport flew around for about an hour and crashed when he ran out of petrol.

U.S.S.R. Blamed

To the various explosions to which we have been treated of late, writes Heston (World Mirror), add another: the six-year-old disarmament talks have blown up this time for good. The paper lays the failure at the door of the Soviet Union who has used the talks as a pretext for building up military strength by shipping loads of arms and munitions into the Middle East, a sign of their true intentions.

TO LET

comfortably furnished Villa in the German Colony, Jerusalem.
big sitting-room; three bedrooms; hall; bathroom; kitchen with full equipment; veranda and garage.
for one year from October 1957.
Apply: P.O.B. 718, Jerusalem.

For Sale AERO-WILLYS

Colour: Ivory, 60,000 km. push button radio. Over drive. Loose covers.
Write: P.O.B. 1807, or phone 2520, Haifa.

WANTED BARMAN

Sharon Hotel
HERZLIA-ON-SEA
Tel. 932341, Tel Aviv.

Wanted Chief Pastry Cook

Good terms offered.
Sharon Hotel
HERZLIA-ON-SEA
Tel. 932341, Tel Aviv.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Qualified English STENO-TYPIST

by Assessor's Office in Haifa. Knowledge of Hebrew desirable.
Apply: No. 634, Shefet Advertising, 18 Rehov Herzl, Haifa.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Economizing Mood in U.S. Hinders Policy in Mid-East

By PHILIP DEANE

WASHINGTON. — The United States has asked Britain for an estimate of how much the British economy would suffer if the oil pipelines through Syria were cut or had to be dispensed with as a consequence of coming under Communist control. The same question has been sent to other West European countries.

This is part of the general review of policies ordered by President Eisenhower following the Moscow announcement that the Soviet Union had been successfully tested. Among other things, this review will try to prepare the groundwork for possible changes in United States policy towards the Middle East and Europe. The review, says officials in Washington, has not given up Syria for lost yet, but the announcement that Moscow has put the country in a state of alert and to increase expenditure on foreign aid and armaments, next year's election notwithstanding. But this will happen is not considered likely by most policy-makers in the State Department.

Washington itself cannot do very much as yet, mainly, it is suggested, because it has not yet reversed itself from the economizing and retrenching trend. The ceiling on the armed forces imposed by President Eisenhower recently is still on. Under it even missile programmes are being cut.

Wasteful Duplication

It has now also been revealed that while appealing for more foreign aid, the President had put that item, too, under a ceiling considerably lower than the one he was demanding. These actions of the President, who is considered the country's top military expert, have only one purpose in the eyes of the specialists on defence in the Senate, such as Senators Stuart Symington and Henry M. Jackson, have had little effect on getting more money for armaments. Most legislators know that each of the three U.S. armed services is trying to develop every kind of weapon. The Air Force, the Navy, the Army each wants to do the job of all three services put together to "fight a war single."

Boy 'Borrows' Flies

Crashlands Plane

MONTREAL, Monday (Reuters). — A 14-year-old boy who "borrowed" a light airplane from the Montreal airport flew around for about an hour and crashed when he ran out of petrol.

U.S.S.R. Blamed

To the various explosions to which we have been treated of late, writes Heston (World Mirror), add another: the six-year-old disarmament talks have blown up this time for good. The paper lays the failure at the door of the Soviet Union who has used the talks as a pretext for building up military strength by shipping loads of arms and munitions into the Middle East, a sign of their true intentions.

TO LET

comfortably furnished Villa in the German Colony, Jerusalem.
big sitting-room; three bedrooms; hall; bathroom; kitchen with full equipment; veranda and garage.
for one year from October 1957.
Apply: P.O.B. 718, Jerusalem.

For Sale AERO-WILLYS

Colour: Ivory, 60,000 km. push button radio. Over drive. Loose covers.
Write: P.O.B. 1807, or phone 2520, Haifa.

WANTED BARMAN

Sharon Hotel
HERZLIA-ON-SEA
Tel. 932341, Tel Aviv.

Wanted Chief Pastry Cook

Good terms offered.
Sharon Hotel
HERZLIA-ON-SEA
Tel. 932341, Tel Aviv.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Qualified English STENO-TYPIST

by Assessor's Office in Haifa. Knowledge of Hebrew desirable.
Apply: No. 634, Shefet Advertising, 18 Rehov Herzl, Haifa.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY for sale

Beckstein Concert Grand Piano in excellent condition.
Phone 4343, Haifa, between 9-10 a.m. and 2-3 p.m.

Wanted young lady secretary-stenographer

with perfect command of English and Hebrew and knowledge of bookkeeping.
Applications to be addressed to Room No. 681, Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

Economizing Mood in U.S. Hinders Policy in Mid-East

By PHILIP DEANE

WASHINGTON. — The United States has asked Britain for an estimate of how much the British economy would suffer if the oil pipelines through Syria were cut or had to be dispensed with as a consequence of coming under Communist control. The same question has been sent to other West European countries.

This is part of the general review of policies ordered by President Eisenhower following the Moscow announcement that the Soviet Union had been successfully tested. Among other things, this review will try to prepare the groundwork for possible changes in United States policy towards the Middle East and Europe. The review, says officials in Washington, has not given up Syria for lost yet, but the announcement that Moscow has put the country in a state of alert and to increase expenditure on foreign aid and armaments, next year's election notwithstanding. But this will happen is not considered likely by most policy-makers in the State Department.

Washington itself cannot do very much as yet, mainly, it is suggested, because it has not yet reversed itself from

Soviet Aid to 'Uncommitted' Countries

Russia Goes Wooing with Guns and Tractors

ONE of the most notable changes in Soviet policy since Stalin's death has been the attempt to win the friendship of the uncommitted countries by loans, technical help and arms deliveries rather than by direct political penetration.

But the Soviet bloc countries seldom give anything away. In many cases the aid is being paid for by surplus raw materials, and agricultural crops which the Soviet countries badly need. The Soviet bloc also grants loans on terms much easier than the West can offer interest.

THE JERUSALEM POST

Founded as The Palestine Post in 1922. Published daily except on Saturdays and Jewish holidays. The Palestine Post Ltd. Registered at the G.P.O.

Founder: GERSHON AGRON
Managing Editor: TED L. LURIE

Editorial Office and Management: JERUSALEM, 9 Bab el Nahr, P.O. Box 51, Tel. 4233 (4 lines)

TELETYPE: 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 2681, 2682, 2683, 2684, 2685, 2686, 2687, 2688, 2689, 2690, 2691, 2692, 2693, 2694, 2695, 2696, 2697, 2698, 2699, 2700, 2701, 2702, 2703, 2704, 2705, 2706, 2707, 2708, 2709, 2710, 2711, 2712, 2713, 2714, 2715, 2716, 2717, 2718, 2719, 2720, 2721, 2722, 2723, 2724, 2725, 2726, 2727, 2728, 2729, 2730, 2731, 2732, 2733, 2734, 2735, 2736, 2737, 2738, 2739, 2740, 2741, 2742, 2743, 2744, 2745, 2746, 2747, 2748, 2749, 2750, 2751, 2752, 2753, 2754, 2755, 2756, 2757, 2758, 2759, 2760, 2761, 2762, 2763, 2764, 2765, 2766, 2767, 2768, 2769, 2770, 2771, 2772, 2773, 2774, 2775, 2776, 2777, 2778, 2779, 2780, 2781, 2782, 2783, 2784, 2785, 2786, 2787, 2788, 2789, 2790, 2791, 2792, 2793, 2794, 2795, 2796, 2797, 2798, 2799, 2800, 2801, 2802, 2803, 2804, 2805, 2806, 2807, 2808, 2809, 2810, 2811, 2812, 2813, 2814, 2815, 2816, 2817, 2818, 2819, 2820, 2821, 2822, 2823, 2824, 2825, 2826, 2827, 2828, 2829, 2830, 2831, 2832, 2833, 2834, 2835, 2836, 2837, 2838, 2839, 2840, 2841, 2842, 2843, 2844, 2845, 2846, 2847, 2848, 2849, 2850, 2851, 2852, 2853, 2854, 2855, 2856, 2857, 2858, 2859, 2860, 2861, 2862, 2863, 2864, 2865, 2866, 2867, 2868, 2869, 2870, 2871, 2872, 2873, 2874, 2875, 2876, 2877, 2878, 2879, 2880, 2881, 2882, 2883, 2884, 2885, 2886, 2887, 2888, 2889, 2890, 2891, 2892, 2893, 2894, 2895, 2896, 2897, 2898, 2899, 2900, 2901, 2902, 2903, 2904, 2905, 2906, 2907, 2908, 2909, 2910, 2911, 2912, 2913, 2914, 2915, 2916, 2917, 2918, 2919, 2920, 2921, 2922, 2923, 2924, 2925, 2926, 2927, 2928, 2929, 2930, 2931, 2932, 2933, 2934, 2935, 2936, 2937, 2938, 2939, 2940, 2941, 2942, 2943, 2944, 2945, 2946, 2947, 2948, 2949, 2950, 2951, 2952, 2953, 2954, 2955, 2956, 2957, 2958, 2959, 2960, 2961, 2962, 2963, 2964, 2965, 2966, 2967, 2968, 2969, 2970, 2971, 2972, 2973, 2974, 2975, 2976, 2977, 2978, 2979, 2980, 2981, 2982, 2983, 2984, 2985, 2986, 2987, 2988, 2989, 2990, 2991, 2992, 2993, 2994, 2995, 2996, 2997, 2998, 2999, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007, 3008, 3009, 3010, 3011, 3012, 3013, 3014, 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, 3022, 3023, 3024, 3025, 3026, 3027, 3028, 3029, 3030, 3031, 3032, 3033, 3034, 3035, 3036, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3040, 3041, 3042, 3043, 3044, 3045, 3046, 3047, 3048, 3049, 3050, 3051, 3052, 3053, 3054, 3055, 3056, 3057, 3058, 3059, 3060, 3061, 3062, 3063, 3064, 3065, 3066, 3067, 3068, 3069, 3070, 3071, 3072, 3073, 3074, 3075, 3076, 3077, 3078, 3079, 3080, 3081, 3082, 3083, 3084, 3085, 3086, 3087, 3088, 3089, 3090, 3091, 3092, 3093, 3094, 3095, 3096, 3097, 3098, 3099, 3100, 3101, 3102, 3103, 3104, 3105, 3106, 3107, 3108, 3109, 3110, 3111, 3112, 3113, 3114, 3115, 3116, 3117, 3118, 3119, 3120, 3121, 3122, 3123, 3124, 3125, 3126, 3127, 3128, 3129, 3130, 3131, 3132, 3133, 3134, 3135, 3136, 3137, 3138, 3139, 3140, 3141, 3142, 3143, 3144, 3145, 3146, 3147, 3148, 3149, 3150, 3151, 3152, 3153, 3154, 3155, 3156, 3157, 3158, 3159, 3160, 3161, 3162, 3163, 3164, 3165, 3166, 3167, 3168, 3169, 3170, 3171, 3172, 3173, 3174, 3175, 3176, 3177, 3178, 3179, 3180, 3181, 3182, 3183, 3184, 3185, 3186, 3187, 3188, 3189, 3190, 3191, 3192, 3193, 3194, 3195, 3196, 3197, 3198, 3199, 3200, 3201, 3202, 3203, 3204, 3205, 3206, 3207, 3208, 3209, 3210, 3211, 3212, 3213, 3214, 3215, 3216, 3217, 3218, 3219, 3220, 3221, 3222, 3223, 3224, 3225, 3226, 3227, 3228, 3229, 3230, 3231, 3232, 3233, 3234, 3235, 3236, 3237, 3238, 3239, 3240, 3241, 3242, 3243, 3244, 3245, 3246, 3247, 3248, 3249, 3250, 3251, 3252, 3253, 3254, 3255, 3256, 3257, 3258, 3259, 3260, 3261, 3262, 3263, 3264, 3265, 3266, 3267, 3268, 3269, 3270, 3271, 3272, 3273, 3274, 3275, 3276, 3277, 3278, 3279, 3280, 3281, 3282, 3283, 3284, 3285, 3286, 3287, 3288, 3289, 3290, 3291, 3292, 3293, 3294, 3295, 3296, 3297, 3298, 3299, 3300, 3301, 3302, 3303, 3304, 3305, 3306, 3307, 3308, 3309, 3310, 3311, 3312, 3313, 3314, 3315, 3316, 3317, 3318, 3319, 3320, 3321, 3322, 3323, 3324, 3325, 3326, 3327, 3328, 3329, 3330, 3331, 3332, 3333, 3334, 3335, 3336, 3337, 3338, 3339, 3340, 3341, 3342, 3343, 3344, 3345, 3346, 3347, 3348, 3349, 3350, 3351, 3352, 3353, 3354, 3355, 3356, 3357, 3358, 3359, 3360, 3361, 3362, 3363, 3364, 3365, 3366, 3367, 3368, 3369, 3370, 3371, 3372, 3373, 3374, 3375, 3376, 3377, 3378, 3379, 3380, 3381, 3382, 3383, 3384, 3385, 3386, 3387, 3388, 3389, 3390, 3391, 3392, 3393, 3394, 3395, 3396, 3397, 3398, 3399, 3400, 3401, 3402, 3403, 3404, 3405, 3406, 3407, 3408, 3409, 3410, 3411, 3412, 3413, 3414, 3415, 3416, 3417, 3418, 3419, 3420, 3421, 3422, 3423, 3424, 3425, 3426, 3427, 3428, 3429, 3430, 3431, 3432, 3433, 3434, 3435, 3436, 3437, 3438, 3439, 3440, 3441, 3442, 3443, 3444, 3445, 3446, 3447, 3448, 3449, 3450, 3451, 3452, 3453, 3454, 3455, 3456, 3457, 3458, 3459, 3460, 3461, 3462, 3463, 3464, 3465, 3466, 3467, 3468, 3469, 3470, 3471, 3472, 3473, 3474, 3475, 3476, 3477, 3478, 3479, 3480, 3481, 3482, 3483, 3484, 3485, 3486, 3487, 3488, 3489, 3490, 3491, 3492, 3493, 3494, 3495, 3496, 3497, 3498, 3499, 3500, 3501, 3502, 3503, 3504, 3505, 3506, 3507, 3508, 3509, 3510, 3511, 3512, 3513, 3514, 3515, 3516, 3517, 3518, 3519, 3520, 3521, 3522, 3523, 3524, 3525, 3526, 3527, 3528, 3529, 3530, 3531, 3532, 3533, 3534, 3535, 3536, 3537, 3538, 3539, 3540, 3541, 3542, 3543, 3544, 3545, 3546, 3547, 3548, 3549, 3550, 3551, 3552, 3553, 3554, 3555, 3556, 3557, 3558, 3559, 3560, 3561, 3562, 3563, 3564, 3565, 3566, 3567, 3568, 3569, 3570, 3571, 3572, 3573, 3574, 3575, 3576, 3577, 3578, 3579, 3580, 3581, 3582, 3583, 3584, 3585, 3586, 3587, 3588, 3589, 3590, 3591, 3592, 3593, 3594, 3595, 3596, 3597, 3598, 3599, 3600, 3601, 3602, 3603, 3604, 3605, 3606, 3607, 3608, 3609, 3610, 3611, 3612, 3613, 3614, 3615, 3616, 3617, 3618, 3619, 3620, 3621, 3622, 3623, 3624, 3625, 3626, 3627, 3628, 3629, 3630, 3631, 3632, 3633, 3634, 3635, 3636, 3637, 3638, 3639, 3640, 3641, 3642, 3643, 3644, 3645, 3646, 3647, 3648, 3649, 3650, 3651, 3652, 3653, 3654, 3655, 3656, 3657, 3658, 3659, 3660, 3661, 3662, 3663, 3664, 3665, 3666, 3667, 3668, 3669, 3670, 3671, 3672, 3673, 3674, 3675, 3676, 3677, 3678, 3679, 3680, 3681, 3682, 3683, 3684, 3685, 3686, 3687, 3688, 3689, 3690, 3691, 3692, 3693, 3694, 3695, 3696, 3697, 3698, 3699, 3700, 3701, 3702, 3703, 3704, 3705, 3706, 3707, 3708, 3709, 3710, 3711, 3712, 3713, 3714, 3715, 3716, 3717, 3718, 3719, 3720, 3721, 3722, 3723, 3724, 3725, 3726, 3727, 3728, 3729, 3730, 3731, 3732, 3733, 3734, 3735, 3736, 3737, 3738, 3739, 3740, 3741, 3742, 3743, 3744, 3745, 3746, 3747, 3748, 3749, 3750, 3751, 3752, 3753, 3754, 3755, 3756, 3757, 3758, 3759, 3760, 3761, 3762, 3763, 3764, 3765, 3766, 3767, 3768, 3769, 3770, 3771, 3772, 3773, 3774, 3775, 3776, 3777, 3778, 3779, 3780, 3781, 3782, 3783, 3784, 3785, 3786, 3787, 3788, 3789, 3790, 3791, 3792, 3793, 3794, 3795, 3796, 3797, 3798, 3799, 3800, 3801, 3802, 3803, 3804, 3805, 3806, 3807, 3808, 3809, 3810, 3811, 3812, 3813, 3814, 3815, 3816, 3817, 3818, 3819, 3820, 3821, 3822, 3823, 3824, 3825, 3826, 3827, 3828, 3829, 3830, 3831, 3832, 3833, 3834, 3835, 3836, 3837, 3838, 3839, 3840, 3841, 3842, 3843, 3844, 3845, 3846, 3847, 3848, 3849, 3850, 3851, 3852, 3853, 3854, 3855, 3856, 3857, 3858, 3859, 3860, 3861, 3862, 3863, 3864, 3865, 3866, 3867, 3868, 3869, 3870, 3871, 3872, 3873, 3874, 3875, 3876, 3877, 3878, 3879, 3880, 3881, 3882, 3883, 3884, 3885, 3886, 3887, 3888, 3889, 3890, 3891, 3892, 3893, 3894, 3895, 3896, 3897, 3898, 3899, 3900, 3901, 3902, 3903, 3904, 3905, 3906, 3907, 3908, 3909, 3910, 3911, 3912, 3913, 3914, 3915, 3916, 3917, 3918, 3919, 3920, 3921, 3922, 3923, 3924, 3925, 3926, 3927, 3928, 3929, 3930, 3931, 3932, 3933, 3934, 3935, 3936, 3937, 3938, 3939, 3940, 3941, 3942, 3943, 3944, 3945, 3946, 3947, 3948, 3949, 3950, 3951, 3952, 3953, 3954, 3955, 3956, 3957, 3958, 3959, 3960, 3961, 3962, 3963, 3964, 3965, 3966, 3967, 3968, 3969, 3970, 3971, 3972, 3973, 3974, 3975, 3976, 3977, 3978, 3979, 3980, 3981, 3982, 3983, 3984, 3985, 3986, 3987, 3988, 3989, 3990, 3991, 3992, 3993, 3994, 3995, 3996, 3997, 3998, 3999, 4000, 4001, 4002, 4003, 4004, 4005, 4006, 4007, 4008, 4009, 4010, 4011, 4012, 4013, 4014, 4015, 4016, 4017, 4018, 4019, 4020, 4021, 4022, 4023, 4024, 4025, 4026, 4027, 4028, 4029, 4030, 4031, 4032, 4033, 4034, 4035, 4036, 4037, 4038, 4039, 4040, 4041, 4042, 4043, 4044, 4045, 4046, 4047, 4048, 4049, 4050, 4051, 4052, 4053, 4054, 4055, 4056, 4057, 4058, 4059, 4060, 4061, 4062, 4063, 4064, 4065, 4066, 4067, 4068, 4069, 4070, 4071, 4072, 4073, 4074, 4075, 4076, 4077, 4078, 4079, 4080, 4081, 4082, 4083, 4084, 4085, 4086, 4087, 4088, 4089, 4090, 4091, 4092, 4093, 4094, 4095, 4096, 4097, 4098, 4099, 4100, 4101, 4102, 4103, 4104, 4105, 4106, 4107, 4108, 4109, 4110, 4111, 4112, 4113